

NSC BRIEFING

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30 June 1955

Approved For Release 2003/01/29 : CIA-RDP79R00890A000600010036-1

*Redraft THURS AM*

### ITALIAN GOVERNMENT PROSPECTS

I. In Italy, where the Scelba cabinet fell on 22 June, a prolonged period of maneuvering to form a new government is in prospect.

A. Former agriculture minister and native Sardinian Segni, a left-wing but personally Conservative Christian Democrat, was asked by President Gronchi on 26 June to form a new government. He has until today to reply.

1. If Segni decides to make the attempt, he will probably try to reconstitute the coalition with the minor center parties.

The center parties are, however, increasingly uneasy over their loss of popularity during their long period of association with the Christian Democrats and the stale-

mated social reform program of the Scelba government.

DOCUMENT NO. *50 22*

NO CHANGE IN CLASS. ☐

DECLASSIFIED

CLASS. CHANGED TO: TS S C

NEXT REVIEW DATE:

AUTH: THR 70-2

DATE: *22 Jun 55* REVIEWER:

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Approved For Release 2003/04/29 : CIA-RDP79R00890A000600010036-1

is an all-Christian Democrat cabinet based on parliamentary support from either the Monarchists or the Nenni Socialists.

1. Thus, odds about 60/40 that Segni might turn to Nenni for help.
2. Such a government, however, whether headed by Segni or another, would be beset by cleavages between the Christian Democratic party's left and right wings.
  - a. The left wing has predominated since the 1953 elections, but has not been able to maintain full discipline in the parliamentary group.
  - b. The right wing, where much of the wealth is concentrated, remains influential and along with the small Liberal party, has

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~~SECRET~~ been able to block Scelba's reform program.

encouraged by their success in the Sicilian elections of 5 June, apparently hope to consolidate their strength before next year's local elections.

a. They may then decide to try national elections during the same year.

C. The period of instability thus in prospect will probably mean no important changes in foreign policy, but continued delay is to be expected in the Assembly's ratification of the NATO Status of Forces agreement.